

► Grammar

*make, let and be allowed to***1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *make, let or be allowed to*.**

- My mum always makes me eat all my vegetables.
- 1 Countries don't _____ you enter them without a passport.
- 2 I _____ go out on a school night – my mum says I have to stay in and do my homework.
- 3 Dad sometimes _____ us stay up late.
- 4 Please don't _____ me get up yet!
- 5 We _____ go to parties, but only until 11 p.m.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of *make, let or be allowed to* and the words from the box.

us/have	me/do	drive
you/feel	you/use	wear

- My dad isn't allowed to wear jeans at work, but he puts them on when he gets home.
- 1 Dad _____ my homework before I went out with my friends.
- 2 The school _____ your mobile during lessons. It's against the rules.
- 3 We like eating at Grandma's because she _____ dinner in front of the TV.
- 4 Too much ice cream _____ sick.
- 5 My cousin _____ a car because he's eighteen.

1st conditional with *if, when, unless* and *as soon as***3 Choose the correct alternative. Then complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb.**

- (if) When you don't finish your vegetables, you won't get (not get) any ice cream.
- 1 *If/Unless* there _____ (be) an election, there will be a new president.
- 2 *As soon as/If* we land in Los Angeles tomorrow, we _____ (call) you.
- 3 *When/As soon as* Chris _____ (come) home, we might start organising the party.
- 4 *Unless/As soon as* you have the money, _____ (you/pay) me back please?
- 5 The teacher _____ (not know) what's wrong *if/unless* you tell him.

4 Complete the 1st conditional sentences. Use the correct form of two phrases from the box in each sentence.

the streets/not be /safe	it/stop/raining
he/finish his exams	she/get/angry
we/not change /the laws	he/call/the police
they/miss/their plane	they/not leave
we/put/them outside	they/hurry
they/stop/talking	he/relax

- Crime is a problem in our country.
If we don't change the laws, the streets won't be safe.
- 1 Daniel and Anna are late for their flight to Paris.
Unless _____,
- 2 There are people fighting outside Tom's house.
If _____,
- 3 Mrs Brown's students are being too noisy.
Unless _____,
- 4 He's studying really hard at the moment.
When _____,
- 5 We need to dry our clothes but it's wet outside.
As soon as _____,

2nd conditional**5 Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the verbs.**

- James** If you were (be) famous,
1 _____ (you/go) to a lot of parties?
- Toby** Of course! And if I 2 _____
(not have) a girlfriend, I 3 _____
(meet) a lot of new girls! And obviously if
I 4 _____ (have) loads of money
I 5 _____ (wear) designer clothes.
- James** If you 6 _____ (can) drive, which car
7 _____ (you/choose)?
- Toby** If I 8 _____ (be) rich enough,
I 9 _____ (drive) a Ferrari. If I
10 _____ (do) that, I 11 _____
(be) very popular with the girls!
- James** And I 12 _____ (feel) really jealous!

7 Grammar & vocabulary revision

1st conditional v 2nd conditional

6 Match the beginnings (1–5) to the endings (a–f) to make sentences.

- > d If I win the election,
- 1 ___ If I was president,
- 2 ___ There will be less crime
- 3 ___ If Carl becomes a politician,
- 4 ___ Society wouldn't need laws
- 5 ___ If John lived in a micronation,
- a if the laws change.
- b he'd be happy.
- c if people were sensible.
- d ~~the country will improve.~~
- e he'll change some laws.
- f I'd make new laws.

7 Write 1st or 2nd conditional sentences for these people.

- > a mother: I/not have/children/I/have/more time
If I didn't have children, I'd have a lot more time.
- 1 a millionaire: I/get/bored/of this house/I/buy/another one
If _____.
- 2 an old lady: I/be/fifty years younger/I/travel/the world
If _____.
- 3 a super model: I/marry/footballer/I/be/richer
If _____.
- 4 a teenager: I/become/astronaut/I/walk/on the moon
If _____.

I wish/If only with Past simple

8 Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the verbs from the box.

not be	not have	not worry
be (x2)	not need	

- Jen** I wish it wasn't Monday tomorrow. This weekend's gone too fast.
- Tom** I know. If only we ¹ _____ exams this week, I'd feel much more relaxed.
- Jen** I suppose we have to do exams or we won't get good jobs in the future.
- Tom** You're right. I wish we ² _____ older and didn't have to study.
- Jen** And then we'd complain about going to work! If only we ³ _____ millionaires and didn't have to find a job.

- Tom** I want to get a job though. Don't you?
- Jen** Yes, I just wish I ⁴ _____ about exams all the time.
- Tom** And I just wish we ⁵ _____ money to live. That would be much easier!

► Vocabulary

Politics and government

9 Complete the sentences with two of the words in brackets.

- > (flags/laws/ministers/society)
A country needs _____ laws. Its _____ society doesn't work without them.
- 1 (border/government/head of state/minister)
A _____ is a person who works in the _____.
- 2 (society/ flag/country/politician)
Each _____ has got its own _____ of different colours.
- 3 (citizen/election/flag/head of state)
In the UK, the _____ isn't chosen in an _____.
- 4 (republic/party/currency/monarchy)
The UK is a _____, but Ireland is a _____.
- 5 (coalition/currency/societies/parties)
A _____ is when two political _____ are in power.

Policies

10 Complete the dialogue with the words from the box.

cut	elect	introduce	raise	spend
tax	vote	build	lower	

- Reporter** Minister, why should we _____ elect _____ you?
- Minister** ¹ _____ for me and I'll ² _____ people's salaries.
- Reporter** What will you ³ _____ more money on?
- Minister** Leisure activities. I want to ⁴ _____ more sport centres, and also ⁵ _____ more public holidays.
- Reporter** Will you ⁶ _____ people more money to do this?
- Minister** No, I'm going to ⁷ _____ taxes so people don't pay as much. I'll also ⁸ _____ spending on ministers' tea and biscuits. That will give us enough money.